

Interim Report-Objective E, Task 1
Covering the Period 1 October 1985 to 30 September 1986

December 1986

**AN EXPERIMENT TO EXPLORE POSSIBLE
ANOMALISTIC BEHAVIOR OF A PHOTON DETECTION
SYSTEM DURING A REMOTE VIEWING TEST (U)**

Prepared for:

SRI Project 1291

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III RESULTS (U)

A. (U) Remote Viewing Results

(U) Four viewers were asked to contribute six viewings each. In this experiment, the personnel consisted of four of the best viewers participating in ongoing RV programs at SRI.

(U) Each RV session was judged using a figure of merit analysis. The FM is defined as the product of two measures: accuracy and reliability. The accuracy of an RV response is the fraction of the target material that is described correctly. Reliability is the fraction of the response that is correct.^{1,2} Tables 1 through 4 show the RV results for each trial. The session number (9001.cr, etc.) incorporates a code for each viewer as well as the chronological sequence of viewings.

Table 1

(U) REMOTE VIEWING RESULTS FOR VIEWER 009

| Session | Figure-of-Merit | p-value |
|-------------------------|-----------------|---------|
| 9001.lg | 0.5714 | 0.0238 |
| 9002.lg | 0.3810 | 0.1961 |
| 9003.lg | 0.4444 | 0.0497 |
| 9004.lg | 0.3333 | 0.3650 |
| 9005.lg | 0.0667 | 0.9233 |
| 9006.lg | 0.3556 | 0.2697 |
| Overall $p \leq 0.0450$ | | |

Table 2

(U) REMOTE VIEWING RESULTS FOR VIEWER 105

| Session | Figure-of-Merit | p-value |
|-------------------------|-----------------|---------|
| 9001.rs | 0.4571 | 0.0412 |
| 9002.rs | 0.1667 | 0.3486 |
| 9003.rs | 0.1600 | 0.3618 |
| 9004.rs | 0.3333 | 0.1039 |
| 9005.rs | 0.0000 | 1.0000 |
| 9006.rs | 0.3810 | 0.0475 |
| Overall $p \leq 0.0488$ | | |

Table 3

(U) REMOTE VIEWING RESULTS FOR VIEWER 177

| Session | Figure-of-Merit | p-value |
|-------------------------|-----------------|---------|
| 9001.hs | 0.4444 | 0.2430 |
| 9002.hs | 0.1143 | 0.9579 |
| 9003.hs | 0.3810 | 0.2978 |
| 9004.hs | 0.5000 | 0.2392 |
| 9005.hs | 0.5952 | 0.0677 |
| 9006.hs | 0.6429 | 0.0136 |
| Overall $p \leq 0.0385$ | | |

Table 4

(U) REMOTE VIEWING RESULTS FOR VIEWER 807

| Session | Figure-of-Merit | p-value |
|--------------------------------|-----------------|---------|
| 9001.cr | 0.0000 | 1.0000 |
| 9002.cr | 0.3333 | 0.2267 |
| 9003.cr | 0.5208 | 0.0240 |
| 9004.cr | 0.0833 | 0.7494 |
| 9005.cr | 0.3750 | 0.1321 |
| 9006.cr | 0.1333 | 0.5911 |
| Overall $p \leq 0.1895$, n.s. | | |

(U) From the FM analysis performed for our FY 1984 experiment, we determined that by computing the p-value for each FM we could determine an average p for each viewer and for all sessions combined. The overall probability of obtaining that average p-value was then calculated, either by an exact method for small numbers of sessions⁷ or by using the central limit theorem for greater than 20 sessions.⁸ In the current analysis, an additional test of significance, the Fisher Chi-square technique, has been added to supplement the probability associated with average p-value for a given series.

The overall p-values given for each viewer's series as shown in Tables 1 through 4 were calculated using the Fisher Chi-square technique. Averaging all p-values for all sessions yielded $p(\text{avg.}) = 0.3437$. Using the central-limit theorem, the probability associated with that average value is $p \leq 0.004$. Using the Fisher Chi-square method, a p-value of ≤ 0.0036 was calculated for all 24 sessions, indicating good agreement between techniques. We observed that three out of the four viewers independently produced significant results. This outcome is an extremely rare event. If the probability of success is $p \leq 0.05$, the binomial probability of obtaining three out of four successful results is $p \leq 0.00048$. These individual and overall results are substantially better than achieved in the FY 1984 study.³